

Open Public Consultation on Internet-connected radio equipment and wearable radio equipment

Fields marked with * are mandatory.

Open Public Consultation on Internet-connected radio equipment and wearable radio equipment

Introduction

Purpose: This Open Public Consultation (OPC) aim to gather feedback from relevant stakeholders and any other interested parties with respect to the market access conditions of wireless devices which are connected to the internet or wearable.

Specifically, the need of strengthening (i) **data and privacy protection**, and (ii) **protection from fraud**, is being considered.

Concerned products are "**internet-connected radio equipment and wearable radio equipment**". For instance, internet-connected radio equipment are **smartphones, laptops, smart appliances, routers, radio-connected toys, wireless cameras, other wireless Internet of Things (IoT) devices, some of their radio components**, etc. Examples of wearable radio equipment are **smartwatches and fitness wireless devices**. For simplicity, hereinafter they will be referred to as "**wireless connected devices and wearable devices**", respectively.

According to the received feedback, the Commission may consider different policy options in order to strengthen the trust in the field of wireless devices and their applications. Specific mandatory requirements would concern the activation of one or more delegated acts pursuant the [Radio Equipment Directive 2014/53/EU](#). In practice, these delegated acts would require that wireless devices (or some of their radio components) cannot be placed on the EU market unless a satisfactory level of protection of data and privacy and/or from fraud is demonstrated.

Public is invited to provide their views to strengthen the European Commission's understanding of the issues concerned, and to provide feedback on the impacts of different policy options to help address the problem. Respondents as operators in the field of radio equipment, public authorities, associations of stakeholders or experts in the field may also express their views by participating in a targeted consultation (English only, [available here](#)).

Queries regarding the OPC: Should you have any questions regarding this public consultation, please send an email to GROW-RED@ec.europa.eu

About you

* Language of my contribution

- Bulgarian
- Croatian
- Czech
- Danish
- Dutch
- English
- Estonian
- Finnish

- French
- Gaelic
- German
- Greek
- Hungarian
- Italian
- Latvian
- Lithuanian
- Maltese
- Polish
- Portuguese
- Romanian
- Slovak
- Slovenian
- Spanish
- Swedish

* I am giving my contribution as

- Academic/research institution
- Business association
- Company/business organisation
- Consumer organisation
- EU citizen
- Environmental organisation
- Non-EU citizen
- Non-governmental organisation (NGO)
- Public authority
- Trade union
- Other

* First name

* Surname

* Email (this won't be published)

* Scope

- International
- Local
- National
- Regional

* Organisation name

255 character(s) maximum

* Organisation size

- Micro (1 to 9 employees)
- Small (10 to 49 employees)
- Medium (50 to 249 employees)
- Large (250 or more)

Transparency register number

255 character(s) maximum

Check if your organisation is on the [transparency register](#). It's a voluntary database for organisations seeking to influence EU decision-making.

* Country of origin

Please add your country of origin, or that of your organisation.

- | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Afghanistan | <input type="radio"/> Djibouti | <input type="radio"/> Libya | <input type="radio"/> Saint Martin |
| <input type="radio"/> Åland Islands | <input type="radio"/> Dominica | <input type="radio"/> Liechtenstein | <input type="radio"/> Saint Pierre and Miquelon |
| <input type="radio"/> Albania | <input type="radio"/> Dominican Republic | <input type="radio"/> Lithuania | <input type="radio"/> Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| <input type="radio"/> Algeria | <input type="radio"/> Ecuador | <input type="radio"/> Luxembourg | <input type="radio"/> Samoa |
| <input type="radio"/> American Samoa | <input type="radio"/> Egypt | <input type="radio"/> Macau | <input type="radio"/> San Marino |
| <input type="radio"/> Andorra | <input type="radio"/> El Salvador | <input type="radio"/> Madagascar | <input type="radio"/> São Tomé and Príncipe |
| <input type="radio"/> Angola | <input type="radio"/> Equatorial Guinea | <input type="radio"/> Malawi | <input type="radio"/> Saudi Arabia |
| <input type="radio"/> Anguilla | <input type="radio"/> Eritrea | <input type="radio"/> Malaysia | <input type="radio"/> Senegal |
| <input type="radio"/> Antarctica | <input type="radio"/> Estonia | <input type="radio"/> Maldives | <input type="radio"/> Serbia |
| <input type="radio"/> Antigua and Barbuda | <input type="radio"/> Eswatini | <input type="radio"/> Mali | <input type="radio"/> Seychelles |
| <input type="radio"/> Argentina | <input type="radio"/> Ethiopia | <input type="radio"/> Malta | <input type="radio"/> Sierra Leone |
| <input type="radio"/> Armenia | <input type="radio"/> Falkland Islands | <input type="radio"/> Marshall Islands | <input type="radio"/> Singapore |
| <input type="radio"/> Aruba | <input type="radio"/> Faroe Islands | <input type="radio"/> Martinique | <input type="radio"/> Sint Maarten |
| <input type="radio"/> Australia | <input type="radio"/> Fiji | <input type="radio"/> Mauritania | <input type="radio"/> Slovakia |
| <input type="radio"/> Austria | <input type="radio"/> Finland | <input type="radio"/> Mauritius | <input type="radio"/> Slovenia |
| <input type="radio"/> Azerbaijan | <input type="radio"/> France | <input type="radio"/> Mayotte | <input type="radio"/> Solomon Islands |
| <input type="radio"/> Bahamas | <input type="radio"/> French Guiana | <input type="radio"/> Mexico | <input type="radio"/> Somalia |

- Bahrain
- Bangladesh
- Barbados
- Belarus
- Belgium
- Belize
- Benin
- Bermuda
- Bhutan
- Bolivia
- Bonaire Saint Eustatius and Saba
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Botswana
- Bouvet Island
- Brazil
- British Indian Ocean Territory
- British Virgin Islands
- Brunei
- Bulgaria
- Burkina Faso
- Burundi
- Cambodia
- Cameroon
- Canada
- Cape Verde
- Cayman Islands
- Central African Republic
- Chad
- Chile
- China
- French Polynesia
- French Southern and Antarctic Lands
- Gabon
- Georgia
- Germany
- Ghana
- Gibraltar
- Greece
- Greenland
- Grenada
- Guadeloupe
- Guam
- Guatemala
- Guernsey
- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- Guyana
- Haiti
- Heard Island and McDonald Islands
- Honduras
- Hong Kong
- Hungary
- Iceland
- India
- Indonesia
- Iran
- Iraq
- Ireland
- Isle of Man
- Israel
- Micronesia
- Moldova
- Monaco
- Mongolia
- Montenegro
- Montserrat
- Morocco
- Mozambique
- Myanmar /Burma
- Namibia
- Nauru
- Nepal
- Netherlands
- New Caledonia
- New Zealand
- Nicaragua
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Niue
- Norfolk Island
- Northern Mariana Islands
- North Korea
- North Macedonia
- Norway
- Oman
- Pakistan
- Palau
- Palestine
- Panama
- Papua New Guinea
- South Africa
- South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
- South Korea
- South Sudan
- Spain
- Sri Lanka
- Sudan
- Suriname
- Svalbard and Jan Mayen
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Syria
- Taiwan
- Tajikistan
- Tanzania
- Thailand
- The Gambia
- Timor-Leste
- Togo
- Tokelau
- Tonga
- Trinidad and Tobago
- Tunisia
- Turkey
- Turkmenistan
- Turks and Caicos Islands
- Tuvalu
- Uganda
- Ukraine
- United Arab Emirates

- Christmas Island
- Clipperton
- Cocos (Keeling) Islands
- Colombia
- Comoros
- Congo
- Cook Islands
- Costa Rica
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Croatia
- Cuba
- Curaçao
- Cyprus
- Czechia
- Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Denmark
- Italy
- Jamaica
- Japan
- Jersey
- Jordan
- Kazakhstan
- Kenya
- Kiribati
- Kosovo
- Kuwait
- Kyrgyzstan
- Laos
- Latvia
- Lebanon
- Lesotho
- Liberia
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Philippines
- Pitcairn Islands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Puerto Rico
- Qatar
- Réunion
- Romania
- Russia
- Rwanda
- Saint Barthélemy
- Saint Helena Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
- Saint Kitts and Nevis
- Saint Lucia
- United Kingdom
- United States
- United States Minor Outlying Islands
- Uruguay
- US Virgin Islands
- Uzbekistan
- Vanuatu
- Vatican City
- Venezuela
- Vietnam
- Wallis and Futuna
- Western Sahara
- Yemen
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

* Publication privacy settings

The Commission will publish the responses to this public consultation. You can choose whether you would like your details to be made public or to remain anonymous.

Anonymous

Only your type of respondent, country of origin and contribution will be published. All other personal details (name, organisation name and size, transparency register number) will not be published.

Public

Your personal details (name, organisation name and size, transparency register number, country of origin) will be published with your contribution.

I agree with the [personal data protection provisions](#)

Questions to EU citizens & consumers

This section first considers the extent to which you perceive there to be a problem, and whether you have trust in wireless connected devices and wearable devices. It also seeks to find out if they have ever experienced any concerns regarding a) the level of data privacy and protection, as well as b) protection

from fraud of such equipment and products they have purchased. Some aspects of cybersecurity, e.g. relating to protecting devices, systems and programs from digital attacks and during their use, can be considered as relevant to both of these areas.

How concerned are you about **data and privacy protection** when using the following types of wireless connected devices and wearable devices?

Please rate your answer on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 means "highly concerned" and 5 "not concerned at all". If you are not sure or you do not use the product, please select "Don't know / Not Applicable"

at least 9 answered row(s)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Don't know / Not Applicable |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| * Consumer wireless connected devices doing a limited number of tasks (e.g. wireless cameras, Wi-Fi extenders, connected home appliance, wireless thermostats, etc) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Consumer wireless connected devices with many functions (e.g. smartphones, laptops, smart TVs, gaming stations, etc) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wireless connected devices intended for children or vulnerable users (e.g. connected toys, baby monitors, etc) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Commercial wireless connected devices (e.g. vending machines, POS* terminals, public Wi-Fi) *Point Of Sale | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wireless connected devices pre-installed or installed by an operator (e.g. internet routers, infotainment equipment) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wearable devices (e.g. smartwatches, fitness radio wear) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wearable devices for children or vulnerable users (e.g. smartwatches for children) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wireless connected devices in general | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wearable devices in general | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Other | <input type="radio"/> |

If you are concerned by other products or you wish to elaborate further on your replies, please feel free to share your thoughts with us below:

How concerned are you about the level of **protection from fraud** when using the following types of wireless connected devices and wearable devices?

Please rate your answer on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 means "highly concerned" and 5 "not concerned at all". If you are not sure or you do not use the product, please select "Don't know / Not Applicable"

at least 9 answered row(s)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Don't know / Not Applicable |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| * Consumer wireless connected devices doing a limited number of tasks (e.g. wireless cameras, Wi-Fi extenders, connected home appliance, wireless thermostats, etc) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Consumer wireless connected devices with many functions (e.g. smartphones, laptops, smart TVs, gaming stations, etc) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wireless connected devices intended for children or vulnerable users (e.g. connected toys, baby monitors, etc) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Commercial wireless connected devices (e.g. vending machines, POS terminals, public Wi-Fi) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wireless connected devices pre-installed or installed by an operator (e.g. internet routers, infotainment equipment) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wearable devices (e.g. smartwatches, fitness radio wear) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wearable devices for children or vulnerable users (e.g. smartwatches for children) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wireless connected devices in general | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Wearable devices in general | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Other | <input type="radio"/> |

If you are concerned by other products or you wish to elaborate further on your replies, please feel free to share your thoughts with us below:

When using wireless connected devices and wearable devices that you own, to which extent do you feel concern with respect to the following risks and threats?

Please rate your answer on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 means "highly concerned" and 5 "not concerned at all". If you are not sure or you do not use the product, please select "Don't know / Not Applicable"

at least 9 answered row(s)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Don't know / Not Applicable |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| * The device can be easily accessed by third parties without my authorization (e.g. the default password of my device is the same for all devices from the same manufacturer) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Your device does not contain advanced protection methods to prevent unauthorised access (e.g. through fingerprint identification, facial recognition, etc) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Your device does not send data, voice or other information in a protected way | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Your device does not store data or other information in a protected way | <input type="radio"/> |
| * A virus can block access to your device and there is no other way to unblock it | <input type="radio"/> |
| * A third party can intercept the transmission of your data | <input type="radio"/> |
| * The payments made through your device are not secure | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Your device can redirect your personal or financial data to third unauthorised parties | <input type="radio"/> |
| * You were not given reassurance that your device can threat your personal or financial data adequately | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Other | <input type="radio"/> |

If you are concerned by other products or you wish to elaborate further on your replies, please feel free to share your thoughts with us below:

When using wireless connected devices and wearable devices that you do not own (e.g. a POS terminal or a Wi-Fi public access point), to which extent do you feel concern with respect to the following risks and threats?

Please rate your answer on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 means "highly concerned" and 5 "not concerned at all". If you are not sure or you do not use the product, please select "Don't know / Not Applicable"

at least 9 answered row(s)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Don't know / Not Applicable |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| * The device can be easily accessed by third parties without authorization (e.g. the default admin password of the device is the same for all devices from the same manufacturer) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * The device does not contain advanced protection methods to prevent unauthorised access (e.g. through fingerprint identification, facial recognition, etc) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * The device does not give sufficient guarantees on the confidentiality of the data processing (e.g. a robust encryption or anti-fraud mechanisms) | <input type="radio"/> |
| * The device does not send data, voice or other information in a protected way | <input type="radio"/> |
| * The device does not store data or other information in a protected way | <input type="radio"/> |
| * A third party or a virus can intercept the transmission of your data | <input type="radio"/> |
| * The payments made through the device are not secure | <input type="radio"/> |
| * The device can redirect your personal or financial data to third unauthorised parties | <input type="radio"/> |
| * You were not given reassurance that the device can threat your personal or financial data adequately | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Other | <input type="radio"/> |

If you are concerned by other products or you wish to elaborate further on your replies, please feel free to share your thoughts with us below:

Have you (or anyone among your family or friends) experienced issues related to your privacy or your personal data in any of the devices listed below?

at least 8 answered row(s)

| | Yes | No | Don't know / Not Applicable |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Consumer wireless connected devices doing a limited number of tasks (e.g. wireless cameras, Wi-Fi extenders, connected home appliance, wireless thermostats, etc) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Consumer wireless connected devices with many functions (e.g. smartphones, laptops, smart TVs, gaming stations, etc) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Wireless connected devices intended for children or vulnerable users (e.g. connected toys, baby monitors, etc) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Commercial wireless connected devices (e.g. vending machines, POS* terminals, public Wi-Fi) *Point Of Sale | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Wireless connected devices pre-installed or installed by an operator (e.g. internet routers, infotainment equipment) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Wearable devices (e.g. smartwatches, fitness radio wear) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Wearable devices for children or vulnerable users (e.g. smartwatches for children) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other wireless connected devices or wearable devices | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Please specify what was the problem and the concerned device. If you replied "Yes" several times, please give details for all of them:

We would also like to understand how severe you perceived the occurred problem (s)

| | Extremely severe | Marginally severe | Not severe at all |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| * How would you rate the overall severity of the occurred problem(s)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Please explain us why:

We would also like to understand if the experienced problem(s) deterred you from buying or using a similar product:

| | Yes, indefinitely | Yes, for some time | Yes, for a long time | Not at all |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| * Did the experienced problem(s) deterred you from purchasing or using a similar product? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Have you (or anyone among your family or friends) were victims of a fraud, which originated from the use of the following?

at least 8 answered row(s)

| | Yes | No | Don't know / Not Applicable |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Consumer wireless connected devices doing a limited number of tasks (e.g. wireless cameras, Wi-Fi extenders, connected home appliance, wireless thermostats, etc) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Consumer wireless connected devices with many functions (e.g. smartphones, laptops, smart TVs, gaming stations, etc) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Wireless connected devices intended for children or vulnerable users (e.g. connected toys, baby monitors, etc) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Commercial wireless connected devices (e.g. vending machines, POS* terminals, public Wi-Fi) *Point Of Sale | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Wireless connected devices pre-installed or installed by an operator (e.g. internet routers, infotainment equipment) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Wearable devices (e.g. smartwatches, fitness radio wear) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Wearable devices for children or vulnerable users (e.g. smartwatches for children) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other wireless connected devices or wearable devices | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Please specify what was the problem and the concerned device. If you replied "Yes" several times, please give details for all of them:

We would also like to understand the perceived severity of the problem(s)

| | Extremely severe | Marginally severe | Not severe at all | Don't know / Not applicable |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| * How would you rate the overall severity of the occurred problem(s)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Please explain us why:

We would also like to understand if the experienced problem(s) deterred you to buy or use a similar product:

| | Yes, indefinitely | Yes, for a long time | Yes, for some time | Not at all | Don't know / Not applicable |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| * Did the experienced problem(s) deterred you from purchasing or using a similar product? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

The EU is evaluating the need to strengthen the European legislation on wireless connected devices and wearable devices. In case of the adoption of specific measures, manufacturers of wireless devices may be requested to demonstrate that their products are adequate for the purposes of i) data and privacy protection and/or ii) protection from fraud.

Where would you see the most benefits?

at least 4 answered row(s)

| | Yes, legislation is needed before products can legally be sold. | Yes, but promoting industry self-regulation (codes of practice) would be sufficient | No, protection under existing EU legislation* is already adequate | Don't know |
|---|---|---|---|-----------------------|
| * In demonstrating that wireless connected devices have an adequate data and privacy protection | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| * In demonstrating that wearable devices have an adequate data and privacy protection | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| * In demonstrating that wireless connected devices have an adequate protection from frauds | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

| | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| * In demonstrating that wearable devices have an adequate protection from frauds | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|

**Existing EU legislation includes for instance legislation on data protection and privacy, such as the GDPR or the e-Privacy Directive or against frauds, as the non-cash payment Directive. However, the legislation currently applies after an incident has occurred rather than as a condition to legally place devices on the market.*

If the EU were to strengthen regulatory protection before wireless connected devices and wearable devices can be placed on the market, would you have trust in

at least 6 answered row(s)

| | Yes, significantly more than now | Yes, marginally more than now | It would not impact my trust | I would have less trust than now | Don't know |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| * the digitisation and the connectivity of conventional goods* with respect to data and privacy protection *e.g. washing machines, fridges, watches, TVs, toys, etc | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| * the digitisation and the connectivity of conventional goods with respect to protection from frauds | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| * all wireless connected devices and wearable devices with respect to data and privacy protection | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| * all wireless connected devices and wearable devices with respect to protection from frauds | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| * devices intended for children or vulnerable users with respect to data and privacy protection* *e.g. ensuring secured geolocation data, preventing third parties from interacting with the child by means of the device without permission | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

| | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| * devices intended for children or vulnerable users with respect to protection from frauds | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Other | <input type="radio"/> |

If other, please specify:

Would there be any potential disadvantages in strengthening regulatory protection?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

*Please explain your response in the box below:

Have you previously heard of:

at least 5 answered row(s)

| | Yes | No | Don't know |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| * The Radio Equipment Directive 2014/53/EU | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| * The Internal Market | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| * The Digital Single Market | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| * The Internet of Things | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| * Cybersecurity | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

If you wish to comment further on any of the issues raised in this consultation, please do so in the open response box below. You may comment in any official EU language.

Please note that your responses will be analysed in confidence and published in aggregate. No individual respondents will be identified.

THANK YOU FOR TAKING PART IN THE STUDY AND FOR YOUR INPUT.